## قَصِيلَة البُردَة

## Qaṣīda al-Burda — **Chapter 3**

## الإِمام البوصيري - Imam al-Buṣīrī

## مَولَاى صَلِّوسَلِّمُ دَائِمًا أَبَدًا عَلَى حَبِيبِكَ خَبرِ الْحُلْقِ كُلِّهِمِ

I have wronged the Sunna of him who enlivened the dark nights By praying till his feet complained of painful swelling.

He placed a stone over his belly and soft skin,

Tightening a belt over it to diminish the hunger pangs.

Lofty mountains tried, to tempt him with turning to gold, But he showed them the height of his own loftiness!

His dire neediness only strengthened his detachment; neediness like his never leads to transgression.

How could need tempt him with worldliness, when but for him The world would not have emerged from non-existence?

Muhammad is the master of both abodes, of both kinds, And both classes [of people]: Arabs and non-Arabs. Zalamtu sunnata man aḥyādh zalāma ilā Anishtakat qadamāhuḍ ḍurra min warami

Wa shadda min saghabin aḥshā'ahu wa ṭawā Taḥtal ḥijārati kash-ḥan mutrafal adami

Wa rāwadat-hul jibālush shummu min dhahabin 'An nafsihi fa arāhā ayyamā shamami

Wa akkadat zuhdahu fihā ḍarūratuhu Innaḍ ḍarūrata lā taʿdū ʿalal ʿiṣami

Wa kayfa tadʻū ilad dunyā ḍarūratu man Lawlāhu lam tukhrajid dunyā minal ʻadami

Muḥammadun sayyidul kawnayni wath thaqalay--ni wal farīqayni min 'urbin wa min 'ajami ظَلَمُتُ سُنَّةَ مَنُ أَحْيَا الظَّلاَمَ إِلَى أَنِ اشْتَكَتُ قَدَمَاهُ الضُّرَّ مِنُ وَرَمِ

وَشَكَّمِنُ سَغَبٍ أَحْشَاءَهُ وَطُوى تَحْتَ الحِجَاءَةِ كَشُحَامُتُرِتَ الأَدَمِ

وَىَ اوَدَتُهُ الجِبَالُ الشُّمُّ مِن ذَهَبٍ عَن نَفْسِهِ فَأْمَ اهَا أَيُّمَا شَمَدِ عَن نَفْسِهِ فَأَمَ اهَا أَيُّمَا شَمَدِ

وَأَكَّلَتُ رُهُلَهُ فِيهَا ضَرُو رَاتُهُ إِنَّ الضِّرُورَةَ لاَتَعُدُو عَلَى العِصَمِ

وَكَيْفَتَنُعُو إِلَى اللَّانْيَاضَرُورَةُ مَنْ لَوْلاَةُ لَمُ تُخْرَجِ اللَّنْيَامِنَ العَدَمِ

مُحَمَّلُّ سَيِّلُ الكَوْنَيُنِ وَالتَّقَلَدُ نِوَ الفَرِيقَيْنِ مِنْ عُرْبٍ وَمِنْ عَجَمِ Our Prophet, who commands and who forbids:

None is more true than him in saying "yes" or "no".

He is the Beloved whose intercession is hoped for,

Victorious over every terror and disaster.

He called to Allah, so those who hold fast to him

Are holding fast to a rope that never shall break.

He excelled the other Prophets in form and qualities;

Their knowledge and nobility did not come near his.

They all seek something from Allah's Emissary –

handfuls from the sea, or small sips of drizzle.

They all stand before him, observing their limits;

Dots to his knowledge, or vowelmarks to his wisdom.

It is he whose meaning and form attained perfection

Then the Maker of Souls chose him for His beloved.

Exalted above having a rival in his perfections;

In him is the undivided essence of beauty.

Nabiyyunal āmirun nāhī falā ahadun

Abarra fī qawli lā minhu wa lā na<sup>c</sup>ami

Huwal ḥabībul ladhī turjā shafā'atuhu

Li kulli hawlin minal ahwāli muqtaḥami

Daʻā ilaLlāhi fal mustamsikūna bihi Mustamsikūna biḥablin ghayri munfaṣimi

Fāqan nabiyyīna fi khalqin wa fi khuluqin

Wa lam yudānūhu fī ʻilmin wa lā karami

Wa kulluhum min rasūliLlāhi multamisun

Gharfan minal baḥri aw rashfan minad diyami

Wa wāqifūna ladayhi 'inda ḥaddihimi

Min nuqṭatil 'ilmi aw min shaklatil hikami

Fa huwal ladhī tamma maʻnāhu wa ṣūratuhu

Thummaṣṭafāhu ḥabīban bāri'un nasami

Munazzahun 'an sharīkin fi maḥāsinihi

Fa jawharul ḥusni fihi ghayru munqasimi نَبِيُّنَا الآمِرُ التَّاهِي فَلاأَحَلُّ أَبَرَّ فِي قَوْلِ لاَمِنْهُ وَلاَنعَمِ

هُوَ الْحَبِيبُ الذِّي تُرُجَى شَفَاعَتُهُ لِكُلِّ هَوْلٍ مِنَ الأَهُوَ الِمُقْتَحَمِ

دَعَا إِلَى اللهِ فَالْمُسْتَمْ سِكُونَ بِهِ مُسْتَمُسِكُونَ بِحَبُلٍ غَيْرِ مُنْفَصِمِ

> فَاقَ النَبِيِّينَ فِي خَلْقٍ وَفِي خُلْقٍ وَلَمُ يُنَ انُوهُ فِي عِلْمٍ وَلاَ كَرَمِ

وَكُلُّهُمْ مِنْ رَسُولِ اللهِ مُلْتَمِسٌ غَرُفًا مِنَ البَحْرِ أَوْ رَشُفًا مِنَ الدِّيَمِ

وَوَاقِفُونَ لَكَيْهِ عِنْدَ حَدِّهِمِ مِنُ نُقُطَةِ العِلْمِ أَوْمِنُ شَكْلَةِ الحِكْمِ

نَهُوَ النِّي تَحَّمَعُنَاهُ وَصُورَتُهُ ثُمَّ اصْطَفَاهُ حَبِيبًا بَاسِئُ النَّسَمِ

مُنَرَّةٌ عَنُ شَرِيكٍ فِي مَحَاسِنِهِ فَجَوْهَرُ الحُسُنِ فِيهِ غَيْرُ مُنْقَسِمِ Eschew the claim Christians have made for their Prophet.
Then say in his praise what you will, but wisely!

Ascribe whatever honour you will to his essence,

And ascribe what greatness you will to his worth;

For the worth of Allah's Emissary has no limit

That could be expressed by a human mouth.

If his miracles were commensurate with his greatness,
The mere mention of his name would give life to dry bones.

He did not try us with things that confound the mind
Out of concern for us, so we neither doubted nor strayed.

Man's mind is exhausted trying to understand his meaning;
All of them, near or far, appear as if dumbstruck.

He is like the sun: small to the eye when seen from afar,
But dazzling to the sight when seen close up.

How can his reality be grasped in this world

By sleeping folk, distracted from him by dreams?

Daʻ maddaʻat-hun naṣārā fī nabiy-yihimi

Waḥkum bimā shi'ta mad-ḥan fīhi wahtakimi

Wansub ilā dhātihi mā shi'ta min sharafin

Wansub ilā qadrihi mā shi'ta min 'izami

Fa inna faḍla rasūliLlāhi laysa lahu Ḥaddun fa yuʻriba ʻanhu nāṭiqun bifami

Lauw nāsabat qadrahu āyātuhu ʿiẓaman

Aḥya'smuhu ḥīna yud'ā dārisar rimami

Lam yamtaḥinnā bimā taʻyal ʻuqūlu bihi

Ḥirṣan ʻalayna falam nartab wa lam nahimi

A'yal warā fahmu ma'nāhu falaysa yurā

Fīl qurbi wal bươdi fihi ghayru munfaḥimi

Kash shamsi taz-haru lil 'aynayni min bu'udin Ṣaghīratan wa tukilluṭ ṭarfa min amami

Wa kayfa yudriku fid dunyā ḥaqīqatahu Qawmun niyāmun tasallū 'anhu bil hulumi دَعُمَا ادَّعَتُهُ النَّصَاسَى فِي نَبِيِّهِمِ

وَانْسُبِ إِلَى ذَاتِهِ مَاشِئْتَ مِنْ شَرَبٍ وَانْسُبِ إِلَى قَدْرِهِ مَاشِئْتَ مِنْ عِظْمِ

> فَإِنَّ فَضُلَ مَسُولِ اللهِ لَيُسَلَّهُ حَلَّ فَيُعُرِبَ عَنْهُ نَاطِئٌ بِفَمِ

ڵٷٮٚٵڛٙڹؾٛۊؘؙؙؙۘۘۘۘ؈ؗٷٵٙڮٵؿ۠ۿ؏ڟٙڡٵ ٲۘڂؾٵۺۿۿڿؚڽڹؽڽؙٷ٤ٵؠۺٵڵڗؚؚڡٙڡؚ

لَهُ يَمُتَحِنَّا بِمَا تَعْيَا الْعُقُولُ بِهِ حِرْصًا عَلَيْنَا فَلَمُ نَرُتَبُ وَلَمُ نَهِمُ

أَعْيَا الوَّرَى فَهُمُّ مَعْنَاهُ فَلَيْسَ يُرَى فَيَا الْوَرَى فَهُمُّ مَعْنَاهُ فَلَيْسَ يُرَى فِي الْقُرُبِ وَالْبُعُلِ فِيهِ غَيْرُ مُنْفَحِمِ

كَالشَّمْسِ تَظْهَرُ لِلْعَيْنَيْنِ مِنُ بُعْدٍ صَغِيرَةً وَتُكِلُّ الطَّرُ فَ مِنُ أَمَمِ

وَكَيْفَ يُلْمِكُ فِي اللَّنْيَا حَقِيقَتَهُ قَوْمٌ نِيَامٌ تَسَلَّوُ اعَنْهُ بِالْخُلْمِ The extent of our knowledge is that he is a mortal – And that he is the best of Allah's cre-

ation!

Every miracle produced by the noble Emissaries

Came to them by virtue of his light alone

For he is the sun of virtue, and they are its planets;

They display its lights to mankind in the darkness.

How noble the qualities of a Prophet beautified by such traits:
Full of beauty, and marked by smiles and good cheer!

Like flowers in delicate beauty, like the full moon in honour; like the sea in generosity, like time in persistence.

So majestic was his presence that even when alone he appeared surrounded by a large army and retinue.

It is as if precious hidden pearls, sparkling from their shells, came from the treasure-mine of his speech and smile.

No perfume can match the ground that holds his bones.
Blessed are those who breathe in its fragrance or kiss it!

Fa mablaghul 'ilmi fihi annahu basharun

Wa annahu khayru khalqiLlāhi kullihimi

Wa kullu āyin atar ruslul kirāmu bihā

Fa innamat taşalat min nürihi bihimi

Fa innahu shamsu faḍlin hum kawākibuhā

Yuz-hirna anwārahā lin nāsi fidh zulami

Akrim bikhalqi nabiyyin zānahu khuluqun

Bil ḥusni mushtamilin bil bishri muttasimi

Kaz zahri fi tarafin wal badri fi sharafin

Wal baḥri fi karamin wad dahri fi himami

Ka annahu wa huwa fardun min jalālatihi

Fī 'askarin ḥīna talqāhu wa fī ḥashami

Ka annamal lu'lu'ul maknūnu fī şadafin

Min maʻdinay mantiqin minhu wa mubtasami

Lā ṭība yaʿdilu turban ḍamma aʿzumahu Ṭūbā li muntashiqin minhu wa multathimi فَمَبْلَغُ العِلْمِ فِيهِ أَنَّهُ بَشَرٌ وَأَنَّهُ خَيْرُ خَلْقِ اللهِ كُلِّهِمِ

وَكُلُّ آيِ أَقَى الرُّسُلُ الكِرَ امُ بِهَا فَإِنَّمَا اتَّصَلَتُ مِنُ نُورِهِ بِهِمِ

فَإِنَّهُ ثَمُسُ فَضُلٍ هُمُ كَوَاكِبُهَا يُظْهِرُنَ أَنُوَارَهاَ لِلنَّاسِ فِي الظُّلَمِ

ٲۘػؙڔۣۘۿڔۼؘڶؾڹۑٟۯٵڹۿڂٛڶؾ۠ ڽؚٵڮۺڹۣۿۺؙؾٙڡؚڸٟڽؚٵڶۑۺؙڔۿؾۜٙڛڡؚ

كَالزَّهُرِ فِي تَرَنٍ وَالبَّنُ مِنِ فِي شَرَنٍ وَالبَّحُرِ فِي كَرَمِ وَالنَّهُرِ فِي هِمَمِ

ػٲ۫نَّ٥ۅؘۿۅؘڣؘۯۮ۠ڡؚڹؘۘڿڵٲؾؚڡؚ ڣۣۼۺػڔٟڿؠڹڗؘڷقؘٲڰۏڣۣػۺؘڡؚ

كَأُمُّمَا اللَّؤُلُوُ المَكْنُونُ فِي صَدَّتٍ مِنْ مَعُدِينَ مَنْطِنِ مِنْهُ وَمُبْتَسِمِ

لاَطِيبَ يَعْدِلُ تُرْبًاضَمَّ أَعُظُمَهُ طُوبِ لِمُنْتَشِقِ مِنْهُ وَمُلْتَثِمِ